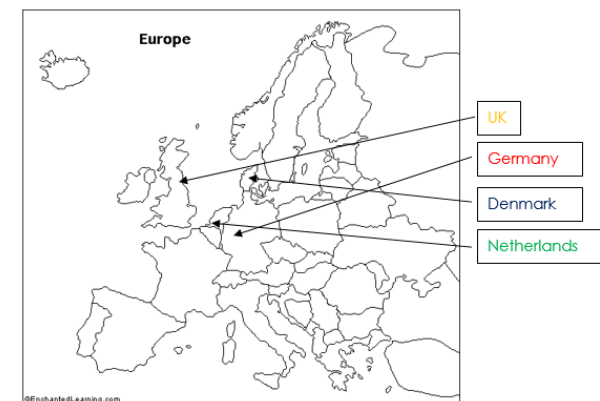


Key Information	
Who were they?	Anglo-Saxons also known as warrior farmers.
When did they arrive in Britain?	AD 407
Language:	Old English
Religion:	Paganism
Where did they come from?	Denmark, Germany and Netherlands.
Why did they settle in Britain?	They came to help battle the Picts and Scots and given land in return. When asked to leave they refused and more Anglo-Saxons arrived invaded areas of Britain.
Groups of Anglo-Saxon	Jutes, Angles and Saxons
Anglo-Saxon Gods:	Tiw – God of Battle Thor – God of Thunder Frey – God of rain and crops
Punishment methods	Branding, Stoning, Stocks and Exile.
Where did they settle?	Northumbria, Mercia, Essex, East-Anglia, Wessex, Kent, Sussex
Ruler:	Alfred the Great ad 871 – 899.
What did they trade and who with?	The Anglo-Saxons traded in crafts and traded with the Franks, a group who lived in Western Germany and France. They were good at making glass objects: beakers, bowls and jars.

Vocabulary	
Exile	Barred (not allowed to enter) the country.
Branding	Burned with a hot iron.
Wergild	Payment system to settle disputes (arguments) between criminal and victim/victim's family. If someone was killed, there would be a wergild payment. The amount depended on how important they were.
Pagan and Paganism	Paganism: religion Pagan: did not believe in the 1 Christian God. Believed in many.
Anglo-Saxon	People who invaded and inhabited in England in the 5 th Century.
Britons	Britains. The people who originally lived in Britain before the invasion.
Picts and Scots	People who lived in Eastern and Northern Scotland.

Key Diagrams



This is a map of Europe, showing where the Anglo – Saxons came from and where they settled.



This is a map of the UK, showing the seven kingdoms ruled by the Anglo-Saxons and the kingdoms ruled by Britons.