

## Key Information

The Romans lived in Rome (The capital city of Italy)

The Roman remained in Britain from 43 AD - 410 AD (Nearly 400 years)

According to legend, Romulus was the founder of Rome. Romulus and his twin brother Remus were the sons of the God Mars.

In August 55 B.C the Roman General, Julius Caesar invaded Britain for the first time.

Boudicca was a queen of the British Celtic Iceni tribe who led an uprising against the occupying forces of the Roman Empire.

Hadrian's Wall is long wall built by the Romans across the north of England. It was to keep out the Scots.

The Romans finally left Britain because their homes in Italy were being attacked by fierce rebels and every soldier was needed.

The Romans created the calendar we used today and all the months are names after Roman gods and rulers. July is named after Julius Caesar.

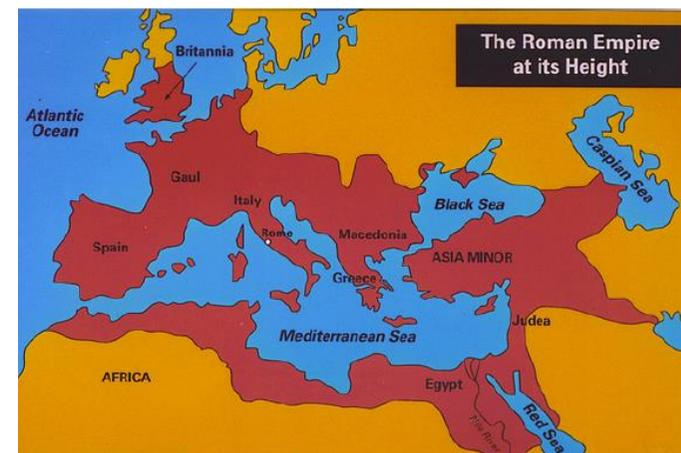
The Romans invented all aqueducts, concrete, central heating and straight roads.

Why the Romans came to Britain is not quite certain. Two reasons have been suggested: the romans were cross the Britain helped France to fight against Julius Caesar and the came looking for riches – land, slaves, iron, lead, zinc, copper, silver and gold.

## Vocabulary

<b>A.D.</b>	This stands from Anno Domini - Which means 'in the year of our lord' indicating how many years have passed since the birth of Jesus.
<b>legions</b>	A unit in the Roman army made up of between 4,000 and 6,000 soldiers ruled by a centurion.
<b>centurion</b>	A commander of a group of Roman soldiers.
<b>emperor</b>	The Roman emperor was the ruler of the Roman Empire.
<b>gladiator</b>	A gladiator was an armed soldier who entertained audiences.
<b>Londinium</b>	This was the Roman name for London.
<b>invade</b>	To enter a place or land with the intention of occupying it.
<b>conquer</b>	To overcome and take control of people or land using military force.
<b>senate</b>	The Roman government.
<b>colosseum</b>	A large theatre or stadium also known as an amphitheatre
<b>aqueducts</b>	A bridge that carries water across land.

## Key Diagrams



I	1	VI	6
II	2	VII	7
III	3	VIII	8
IV	4	IX	9
V	5	X	10

L	50
C	100
D	500
M	1000
MMXIX	2019