

Key Information	
Popular UK coastal towns	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Tynemouth 2. Southwold 3. Porthmadog 4. Whitstable 5. Aberystwyth
Cave formation	Coastal caves are formed in a cliff by wave action of an ocean or lake. Sea caves occur on almost every cliffed headland or coast where the waves break directly on a rock cliff and are formed by sea and wind erosion
Stack formation	Stacks form when there is an area of weakness in the cliffs that can be attacked by the sea, weakened further, and eroded away. Rocks and part of the cliffs fall and break leaving vertical stacked columns.
Coastal erosion	28% of the coastline in England and Wales is under attack from constant erosion.
Holderness	A great deal of coastal erosion has taken place in the Holderness area on the east coast of England. Erosion is so dramatic here because the cliffs along the coast are made from boulder clay, which is soft and crumbly rock.

Key Diagrams



Coastal erosion in Hemsby:



Vocabulary	
Coast	The coast is the place where the land and sea meet. Coasts are often places where people meet on holiday.
Cliff	A cliff forms where high land meets the sea. The land is battered by powerful waves at sea level, wearing the rock away. The rock above is left without any support so it collapses under its own weight. This makes a steep-sided cliff.
Erosion	Coastal erosion happens when the sea wears away the land.
Cave	A natural hollow opening underground.
Stack	A stack or sea stack is a landform made of a steep and often vertical column or columns of rock in the sea near a coast.
Bay	A part of the coast where the land curves inwards. This is where beaches are formed.
Tourism	People traveling for fun. It includes such activities as sightseeing and camping. People who travel for fun are called "tourists".